

# HONEYCOMB INVESTMENT TRUST PLC

30 September 2021



970.0p

1,018.3p

1,017.9p

(4.7)%



### **INVESTMENT MANAGER'S COMMENTARY**

**Key Details** 

**Share Price** 

Income

NAV Cum. Income per Share

Premium (Discount) to NAV Cum

NAV Ex. Income per Share

Honeycomb Investment Trust plc (the "Company" or "HONY") delivered a NAV return of 0.66% for the month of September, or 8.0% annualised. This completes a strong quarter for Honeycomb with a Q3 annualised NAV return of 8.3%.

Net Investment Assets decreased in the month by £30m from £619.5m at the end of August to £589.2m at end of September, predominantly driven by two repayments in the structured consumer portfolio. The first was the repayment of a senior-secured facility backed by unsecured consumer loans which has refinanced into a new larger syndicated facility with Honeycomb participating but resulted in net cash inflow, which will then draw again over the coming months. The second was the £16m repayment in full of a seniorsecured credit cards facility at the end of its term.

The pipeline of new opportunities is strong with £500m of well progressed deals including a number of upsizes to existing clients. Total pipeline exceeds £1bn. The current pipeline has a strong positive social and environmental impact focus, including five transactions totalling c.£210m in the renewable / electric mobility space, reflective of our continued focus on supporting innovative lending partners who focus on lending in areas that will accelerate environmental and social initiatives.

The net debt-to-equity in the month reduced to 63.4% from 69.8% as reduction in Net Investment Assets facilitated a £12m repayment of the main leverage facility and increase in cash balance from £21m to £33m.

Monthly NAV Return (Annualised)	8.0%
Monthly NAV Return	0.66%
YTD NAV Return	6.43%
ITD* NAV Return	47.8%
NAV Cum. Income	£359.1m
NAV Ex. Income	£358.9m
Market Capitalisation	£342.0m
Net Investment Assets	£589.2m
Net Debt to Equity	63.4%
Debt to Equity	72.7%
Shares in Issue	35,259,741

#### Market dynamics driving compelling investment opportunities

Non-bank lending is now an integral part of the lending landscape, providing financing to millions, including those that are underserved by high street banks.

The lending market has seen an increase in seasoned underwriters and originators setting up specialised lending platforms, giving customers access to a team of experts who maintain longstanding relationships, execute and close guickly, and thus benefit from repeat business.

We have seen first-hand the importance of deep sector expertise to navigate the non-bank lending market, by building a network of long-term industry relationships enabling a diverse and differentiated deal flow. We recognise the importance of these businesses and have focused our strategy on this growing market through providing finance, typically on a senior secured basis.

Due to the fragmented nature of the market and the relationships we build, most of our investments are sourced internally and negotiated bi-laterally, with diligence and structuring done in-house by our expert team creating high barriers to entry for other capital providers and more sustainable risk and returns. We believe that lenders often prefer to partner with a finance provider that has deep expertise and industry knowledge and who has demonstrated a commitment to the market through several cycles.

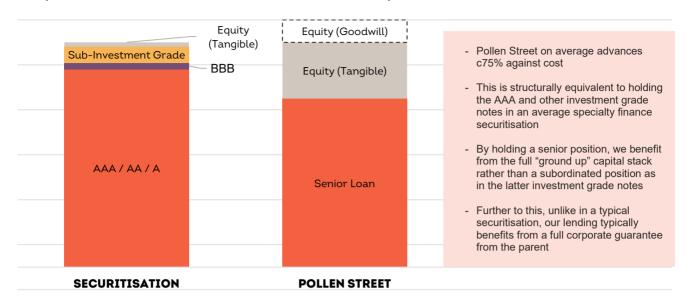
Our asset-based credit strategy provides finance to the non-banks, predominantly on a senior basis, secured directly against their loan portfolio with priority over the customer cash flows. The diversification and granular nature of the underlying loan portfolios provides significant risk protection meaning predictable cashflows that support our loan repayments.

Fundamentally, our approach combines the structuring and credit disciplines of Asset-Based Finance "ABF" with those of direct lending. The loans are fully covenanted at asset performance and corporate level and are structurally super-senior to the majority of the business' operational expenses.

Whilst public securitisation may at times be used as a comparable strategy versus our offering, from a risk reward perspective it is worth highlighting some differentiating factors. Our facilities are predominantly the most senior in the capital structure, ensuring we receive 'the first dollar' of interest or principal on any facility.



#### Capital Structure - Securitisation vs Pollen Street comparison<sup>1</sup>



Note: Securitisation advance rates based on 7 public securitisations in the UK speciality finance sector between 2017 and 2020 and Pollen Street advance rate is determined by the weighted average advance against assets in the live Pollen Street secured portfolio (weighted by Net Asset Value)

Negotiated bilaterally, we are able to precisely tailor our facility with conservative leverage ratios that meet our detailed macroeconomic stress testing and we are able to ensure we structure a comprehensive suite of covenants and have full recourse to both the asset collateral as well as the issuing entity together with parental guarantees if required.

On an on-going basis, through proprietary systems, we are able to monitor cash collections on a daily basis, control underwriting and adjust our facilities where necessary.

# Topics on the horizon

There are a number of macroeconomic risks and concerns in the market currently, and though some may only be transitory, it is worthwhile highlighting a few that we are currently monitoring closely. Overall, as we witnessed during the Covid pandemic, the Honeycomb Investment Trust portfolio proved to be resilient through the economic turmoil of 2020, and able to continue to collect cash and pay dividends.

Looking ahead and towards 2021, the potential impact of inflation across all sectors is worthy of note. On the Consumer side, this could lead to borrowers' affordability worsening, insofar as wage growth inflation outpaces price inflation, which could lead to increasing arrears. We are mitigating this by ensuring lenders affordability assessments are being updated to reflect higher non-discretionary spending. We are also protected as the underlying consumer loan pools are relatively short duration and amortising so the portfolios turnover quickly.

For the SME portfolio, the impact of inflation is expected to be minor given our SME exposure is predominantly backed by loans benefiting from government guarantees (through the Coronavirus Business Interruption Loans Scheme "CBILS" and the Recovery Loan Scheme "RLS") or short duration working capital loans which provide important protection against stress to the underlying borrowers due to rises in operational costs resulting from wage inflation.

On the real estate side, inflationary pressures have grown as supply restrictions imposed by Brexit and the coronavirus pandemic has led to building material cost inflation, putting strain on the construction industry both in the UK and across Europe. While this inflation is likely to put pressure on development lending, we expect the Honeycomb development portfolio (15% of Net Investment Assets) to remain resilient to these factors, supported by robust structural protections, the fixation of build costs upfront and strong developer-supplier relationships. All development loans are structured with a buffer in the loan amount to absorb cost overruns (~5% of build costs), beyond which this cost is borne by the first loss equity, providing a strong buffer in the event of cost overruns. Furthermore, over 50% of the development loans collateralising our exposures relate to complete builds or builds with fewer than 6 months remaining; for these most costs have already been incurred or agreed. For the remaining portfolio, costs are typically covered by fixed price contracts, preventing the supply price inflation being passed through to the development costs. In the rare occasion that costs are not subject to fixed contracts, we have seen minimal passthrough of cost increases to our development partners owing to their long-standing relationships with suppliers.

Looking across to the Energy sector, we would highlight that we have no direct exposure to conventional Energy backed assets, and therefore we expect that the impact of price rises in this sector to have limited impact to the portfolio performance.

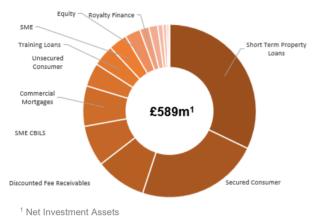


At a macro level it seems clear that interest rate rises are now on the horizon in both the short and medium term. Honeycomb is well positioned with a good natural hedge of floating rate assets and debt. In addition, the Honeycomb portfolio generates strong cashflow distributions – approximately £290m in 2019 & 2020 and over £150m YTD in 2021. This allows us to reinvest the Honeycomb portfolio at current market rates, as yields and returns adjust accordingly.

Integral to our portfolio management approach is our on-going detailed monitoring process, through our proprietary systems, integrated into our lending partners, to provide us with live performance updates. As we saw through 2020, this proactive and rigorous approach to the Honeycomb portfolio holds us in good stead as markets face uncertainty, and we believe the portfolio continues to offer strong diversification with downside protection for our shareholders.

As we now look ahead to the developing macroeconomic environment post-Covid, we remain confident that our dedicated approach and expert team are ever vigilant and prepared for the challenges and opportunities to come.





**Figure 3 Investment Assets** 

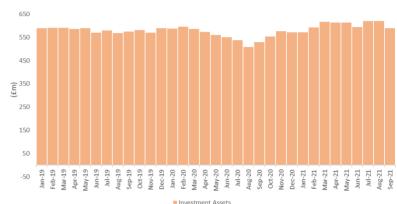
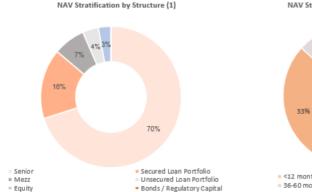
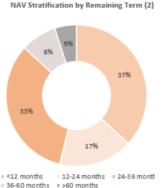


Figure 4 - NAV Stratification





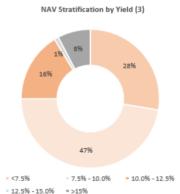


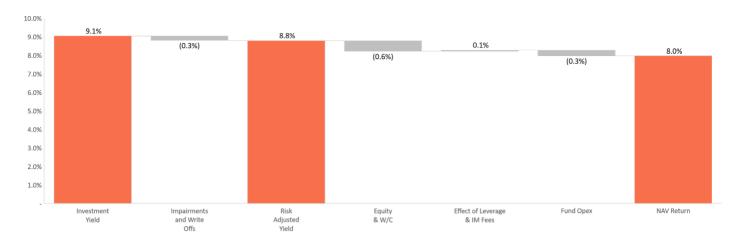
Figure 5 - September 2021 Returns Bridge

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> NAV excluding working capital and debt, stratified by investment structure

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> NAV excluding working capital and recourse debt, stratified by expected remaining term of each asset

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> NAV excluding working capital and debt, stratified by average yield of each platform





### Figure 6- Top 10 Holdings

		Deal Type <sup>(1)</sup>	Structure	Sector	Value of Holding at 30-Sep-21 (£m)	LTV (2)	Percentage of Portfolio (3)	
1	UK Agricultural Finance	Direct Portfolio	Senior	Property	54.8	50%	9.3%	
2	Creditfix Limited	Structured	Senior	Discounted fee receivables	53.5	39%	9.1%	
3	Oplo Direct Portfolio	Direct Portfolio	Loan Portfolio	Secured Consumer	52.0	54%	8.8%	
4	Sancus Loans Limited	Structured	Senior	Property	47.8	96%	8.1%	
5	Nucleus Cash Flow Finance Limited	Structured	Senior	SME CBILS	44.9	81%	7.6%	
6	Oplo Structured	Structured	Mezzanine	Secured Consumer	40.3	95%	6.8%	
7	GE Portfolio	Direct Portfolio	Loan Portfolio	Secured Consumer	34.1	61%	5.8%	
8	Downing Development Loans	Direct Portfolio	Senior	Property	30.2	63%	5.1%	
9	Queen Street	Structured	Senior	Property	19.8	75%	3.4%	
10	Amicus Commercial Mortgages	Direct Portfolio	Senior	Property	18.8	60%	3.2%	

Statistics as at 30 September 2021

<sup>1.</sup> Direct Portfolios labelled as Senior in structure refer to portfolios of loans that are individually senior secured

<sup>2.</sup> In the case of Direct Portfolios, the LTV is against latest underlying collateral values (typically at origination for directly originated assets or at purchase for acquired seasoned portfolios). For structured facilities the LTV reflects the maximum advance rate against eligible assets for Oplo Structured and 118118 Loans, and in the case of structured property-backed facilities, the LTV reflects the look through LTV against the underlying property collateral. Development finance loan LTVs are quoted as the maximum LTGDV at origination.

<sup>3.</sup> Net Investment Assets



#### Objective

#### **Background and Investment**

Honeycomb Investment Trust plc (the "Company") operates an asset backed credit strategy that delivers stable income alongside strong downside protection through providing predominantly senior lending to non-bank lenders secured on their underlying loan portfolios. The investment strategy is supported by the ongoing structural changes in the financial services industry that create a significant opportunity for nonbank lenders to reach customers who are underserved by mainstream

The strategy aims to generate positive impact around key areas where Honeycomb Investment Trust can make a meaningful difference; Financial Inclusion, Affordable Housing, Regional Growth & Green Housing.

banks with bespoke and appropriate products. The investment objective is to provide shareholders with an attractive level of dividend income with

#### **Investment Features**

capital preservation.

- 8% targeted dividend on issue price when fully invested and leverage applied, payable quarterly.
- Investments secured on loan portfolios of non bank lenders
- Over 40 different investments a diverse and granular portfolio, no single asset / single sector risk
- Short duration Average life 2 to 3 years with underlying portfolio typically amortising removing refinancing/ exit risk
- Investments benefit from tight Covenants and Corporate security
- Conservative Leverage

# Honeycomb Investment Trust plc

#### **Fund Facts**

Type of Fund	Closed – Ended Fund
Listing	Main Market of the London Stock Exchange
Ticker	HONY
ISIN	GB00BYZV3G25
Inception Date	23 December 2015
Dividend	Quarterly
NAV Calculation	As of last day, of each month
Management Fee*	1%
Performance Fee**	10%

<sup>\*</sup> applicable to gross assets

#### **Performance & Dividend History**

		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD	ITD*
NAV Return IAS 39	2016	0.04%	0.13%	0.19%	0.92%	0.60%	0.79%	0.68%	0.70%	0.88%	0.89%	0.92%	0.94%	7.85%	7.83%
NAV Return IAS 39	2017	0.69%	0.69%	0.78%	0.62%	1.80%1)	0.55%	0.65%	0.62%	0.63%	0.61%	0.61%	0.79%	9.11%	17.24%
NAV Return IFRS 9	2018	0.66%	0.59%	0.72%	1.36% <sup>3)</sup>	0.56%	0.60%	0.63%	0.67%	0.67%	0.67%	0.65%	0.60%	8.43%	25.12% <sup>(2)</sup>
NAV Return IFRS 9	2019	0.58%	0.54%	0.67%	0.67%	0.64%	0.65%	0.67%	0.66%	0.66%	0.67%	0.67%	0.67%	7.79%	33.17% <sup>(2)</sup>
NAV Return IFRS 9	2020	1.62% <sup>4)</sup>	0.65%	0.25%	0.42%	0.42%	0.75%	0.61%	0.87%	0.28%	0.58%	0.62%	0.67%	7.71%	41.15% <sup>(2)</sup>
NAV Return IFRS 9	2021	0.67%	0.64%	0.75%	0.73%	0.77%	0.75%	0.72%	0.71%	0.66%				6.43%	47.78% <sup>(2)</sup>
Share Price Performance**	2016	1.50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54%	2.05%	2.05%
Share Price Performance**	2017	3.92%	3.72%	0.45%	1.81%	(0.89%)	4.93%	2.78%	0.42%	(1.24%)	(0.84%)	(0.63%)	(1.49%)	13.42%	15.75%
Share Price Performance**	2018	(1.94%)	-	-	(1.76%)	-	-	0.90%	-	0.89%	(0.44%)	-	-	(2.38%)	13.00%
Share Price Performance**	2019	-	-	-	-	(1.33%)	(0.45%)	-	(0.45%)	(6.33%)	(3.86%)	(1.51%)	(0.77%)	(13.94%)	(2.75%)
Share Price Performance**	2020	(2.13%)	(2.13%)	(18.48%)	(1.33%)	-	1.69%	1.33%	7.21%	12.54%	1.63%	-	0.80%	(3.08%)	(5.75%)
Share Price Performance**	2021	2.92%	(1.03%)	(2.08%)	2.66%	(0.52%)	1.04%	-	(1.55%)	1.57%				2.92%	(3.00%)
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2016	-	-	-	-	2.11	-	-	-	19.66	-	23.13	-	44.90	44.90
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2017	-	-	23.5	-	24.50****	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	88.00	132.90
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2018	-	-	20.00	20.00	-	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	80.00	212.90
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2019	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	80.00	292.90
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2020	-	20.00	-	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	-	20.00	-	80.00	372.90
Dividend Per Share (Pence)***	2021	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00	-	-	20.00				60.00	432.90

ITD: Inception to Date - excludes IPO Issue Costs

<sup>\*\*</sup> subject to 5% preferred return hurdle and high watermark

<sup>\*\*</sup> Based on IPO Issue Price of 1000p

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star\star}$  Recognised in the month when marked ex-dividend

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup> Based upon the number of shares at the ex-dividend date

<sup>(1)</sup> NAV return excluding effect of capital raise and issuance at a premium would have been 0.77%

<sup>(2)</sup> Inception to date NAV return affected by IFRS 9 initial recognition on 2018 brought forward retained earnings

NAV return excluding effect of capital raise and issuance at a premium would have been 0.63%

<sup>(4)</sup> NAV return excluding effect of buy backs would have been 0.60%



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#### Glossary

NAV (Cum Income) is the value of investments, other assets and cash, including current year revenue, less liabilities.

NAV (Ex Income) is the value of investments, other assets and cash, excluding current year revenue, less liabilities

**NAV Return** is calculated as NAV Cum. Income at the end of the period, plus dividends declared during the period, divided by NAV Cum. Income at the start of the period, calculated on a per share basis.

Share Price closing mid-market share price at month end (excluding dividends reinvested).

Premium / (Discount) the amount by which the price per share is either higher (at a premium) or lower (at a discount) than the NAV Cum. Income, expressed as a percentage of the NAV Cum. Income per share.

Net Assets total assets minus any liabilities.

Market Capitalisation the closing mid-market share price multiplied by the number of shares outstanding at month end.

Debt to Equity the value of total leverage including any accrued interest and fees divided by the NAV

**Annualisation Methodology** Monthly returns have been calculated by multiplying the actual number of days in the year divided by the actual number of days in the month.